

18.—Child Labour Laws of Canada

Regulations respecting	Prince Edward Island.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Quebec.	Ontario.
Prohibited hours of nightwork for children.	—	Girls under 18 may not in any circumstances be employed in factories between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m.	Girls and women may not in any circumstances be employed in factories between the hours of 10.30 p.m. and 6 a.m.	Boys under 18, girls and women may not work between the hours of 9 p.m. and 6 a.m. in any industrial undertakings; children under 16 years may not engage in any street trade after 8 p.m.	Boys under 16 and girls under 18 may not be employed in any factory between 6.30 p.m. and 7 a.m.; in emergencies such persons may not be employed between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m. In shops, boys under 16, girls and women may not be employed between 6 p.m. and 7 a.m. except on Saturdays, the day before a statutory holiday and 10 days before Christmas, when they may be employed between 7 a.m. and 10 p.m. No child under 16 may engage in any street trade or occupation between 10 p.m. and 6 a.m.
Prohibited child labour.	—	The employment of boys under 16 and girls under 18 in factories where the work is deemed dangerous or unwholesome may be prohibited by Order in Council. Young girls may not clean mill gearing nor work between the fixed and traversing parts of self-acting machines, while such machinery is in motion. No boy under 12 may be employed above or below ground in any metalliferous mine, nor under 16, below ground in any coal mine. Children may not be employed in breweries or saloons or other places where intoxicating liquors are made, bottled or sold.	The Workmen's Compensation Board may prohibit the employment of boys under 14 and girls under 18 in factories where the work is deemed dangerous or unwholesome. No employee may clean mill gearing, and no female person may work between the fixed and traversing parts of self-acting machines, while such machinery is in motion. No child under 14 may be employed in the management or control of any elevator. Children under 16 may not be employed in breweries, saloons or other places where intoxicating liquors are made, bottled or sold.	Boys under 16 and girls under 18 may not be employed in factories classified as dangerous, unwholesome or incommodious; women, girls and boys are forbidden to do any operation connected with belting or other modes of transmission. No girl or woman may be employed in the workings of a mine. Boys under 15 may not work under ground in any mine or quarry, nor may boys under 20 be employed in working machinery in or near mines, except machinery put in motion by animals, in which case their drivers may not be younger than 16.	Boys under 16 and girls under 18 may not be employed in factories where work is deemed dangerous or unwholesome. Boys under 16 and females may not clean mill gearing, nor may girls under 18 work between the fixed and traversing parts of self-acting machinery while it is in motion. Persons under 18 may not operate elevators in factories, shops or offices. Boys under 16 and females may not be employed in mines; boys under 18 may not work underground nor have charge of any hoisting apparatus. Boys under 20 may not have charge of passenger elevators in mines. No one under 16 may drive motors; persons 16 to 18 so employed must be licensed as chauffeurs. Females without permits may not be employed in camps where they must reside. Boys under 12 and girls under 16 may not engage in street trades.